

Topeka State Journal

An Independent Newspaper.
By FRANK P. McLENNAN.Entered July 1, 1870, as second-class
matter at the postoffice at Topeka, Kan.,
under the act of Congress.

VOLUME XXXVIII.....No. 23

Official Paper City of Topeka.
Official Paper City of Topeka.TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Daily edition, delivered by carrier, 10
cents a week to any part of Topeka, or
suburb or at the same price in any Kan-
sas town where the paper has a carrier.
By mail, one year, \$3.00.
By mail, six months, \$1.50.
By mail, 100 calendar days, \$1.00.

TELEPHONES.

Private branch exchange, Call 3530 and
ask the State Journal operator for person
desired.
Topeka Star—Journal building, 800, 802
and 101 Kansas avenue, corner Eighth.
New York Office, 220 Fifth avenue.
Paul Block manager.
Chicago Office, Mailers building, Paul
Block manager.
Detroit Office, 201 Dearborn building, Paul
Block manager.
Boston Office, 201 Dearborn street,
Paul Block manager.FULL LEASED WIRE REPORT
OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.The State Journal is a member of the
Associated Press and receives the full day
dispatches of that organization, for the exclusive afternoon
publication in Topeka.
The news is received in the State Journal
building over wires for this sole pur-
pose.MEMBER:
Associated Press.
Audit Bureau of Circulations.
American Newspaper Publishers'
Association.This is Clean-Up Week. Some of
the forehanded folk have already dis-
patched it by clearing up their pre-
mises of the trash and rubbish that
accumulates around a house during a
winter season. All those who have not
should do so by all means. Not only
will a general clean-up of the yards
and alleys add to the neatness of the
city, it will also be of benefit to the
general health of the community.
The rubbish pile is the lurking place
for germs and the breeding-place of
the flies that spread their broadcast.
A good citizen and a good neighbor
by cleaning up your premises. If you
are too negligent in this particular
strong arm of the law may make you
get busy.And the "final word" of the United
States to Germany in the submarine
controversy is reminiscent of the "last
farewell" tour of the Kaiser by Mrs.
Bernhardt. Another one has just been
sent to Berlin.It is also reasonable to assume that
the infantry engaged in the Battle of
Verdun were in need of the rest that
they have been enjoying for the past
few days.Inasmuch as the revolutions in China
are continuing notwithstanding the
fact that Yuan Shi Kai has disas-
sembled the monarchy and re-consti-
tuted the republic, it would appear
that they are directed by a man who
himself and not the form of govern-
ment under which their country is
ruled, or rather the name of this govern-
ment. Undoubtedly the bulk of the
Chinese are intelligent enough to
know that they will be governed in
the same dictatorial way as long as
Yuan is at their head, no matter what
name may be given to the form of
government under which he rules.In every respect, the Battle of Ver-
dun has the distinction of being the
greatest in all history, and in none
more so than it is the most terrible.What has become of Holland's plans
to go to war against both England and
Germany?Where there is an intelligently di-
rected will there is in truth a way.
The crusading against tuberculosis in
this country has decreased the death
rate from this disease by 25 per cent
during the past ten years. But the
good work must go on and even more
vigorously, as there are now one mil-
lion tubercular cases in the United
States and the facilities for properly
caring for them are woefully inade-
quate.Next to the vice presidency, says the
Chicago Herald, the position of "fa-
vorite son" is the most conspicuous
under our political system.Gentle Spring has seldom had more
trouble in attaining the place in the
sunlight than it has by right, and she
is experiencing this year. And the
first thing she knows, Summer will
have pushed her aside before she has
had a chance to perform to any ex-
tent.General Funston rightly becomes a
Missonian on the unearthing of Vil-
la's body by some of Carranza's
agents. They'll have to show him, and
conclusively.War seems to be a breeder of things
righteous as well as unrighteous. Pope
Benedict, the head of the great Roman
Catholic hierarchy, is to intercede for
the Jews whose neutral rights have
been outraged so frightfully in the
prosecution of the great European war.It is hardly fair to blame an old man
for the faults of his son-in-law, argues
Gomer Davies in his Concordia Kan-
sas. He had nothing to say about his
early training, and very likely nothing
to say—that was effective—in the se-
lection of a son-in-law.

BLASTING FOR GOOD ROADS.

The advent of dynamite into the
work of building or improving roads
is reducing both time and labor to a
minimum, according to the Popular
Science Monthly for May. For clear-
ing a right of way by removing
stumps and boulders, removing out-crops, setting rid of high sides and
ditches—for proper drainage—is
the best of good roads insurance—
it has been demonstrated that the
highest point of efficiency is reached
through the use of explosives. Also
for cutting away hillsides or bluffs and
lowering grades—operations which
heretofore have in many instances
been prohibitive because of the la-
bor required—this modern shortcut to
the easy haul is destined to bring
about a radical change in our roads.
For both the construction and main-
tenance of good roads, it approaches
the ideal, since it reduces times, la-
bor, and expense, and produces re-
sults that make for permanency.

THE TOPEKA BANKS.

The apparent combination of most
of the banking institutions of Topeka
brought to light last week and re-
ported in this paper, was not so much
to reduce interest on city and
county money in their deposits as it
was to discipline the bankers of the
State Journal, to teach it once and
for all that its discussions of the city
and county finances, even with a view
to the welfare of Shawnee and Tope-
ka, must be taken with caution if it
affects the revenues of these bank-
ing institutions.This is the reason why we cannot
let this forming combination pass un-
noticed. Nine banks solidly united in
a purpose, have a tremendous power.
Let the reader think over it for a mo-
ment! There is one force that can
combat this wealth: the force of right.
"Thrice armed is he who hath his
quarrel just," The State Journal is
right. That is the reason there is no
fear around this office on this ques-
tion.The banks of this city may just as
well have the friendship and support
of this paper as to have its opposition.
They can have this friendship, what-
ever it may be worth, on one simple
condition: right conduct.In this fight thrust upon us by these
financial institutions, we have got to
take the reader more or less into con-
fidence. On Saturday afternoon last
the editor of this paper went to one
of the financial institutions of this city
and said:"I notice money is said to be plenti-
ful in Topeka; that you financiers say
that it is hard to place money, and
that interest rates are going down. In
view of that situation, are you not
willing to reduce the rate of interest
on the loan you are carrying for me
from 7 per cent to 6 per cent? I can
not afford to pay 7 per cent. The loan
is gilt-edged.""I am very sorry," was the reply,
"but our rules forbid it; we can not
make that rate below 7.""All right," said the editor of the
State Journal, "I told you I could
not afford to pay 7 per cent, and I can-
not. I will accordingly pay off the loan.
Wait a minute and I will give you
a check in full. The last interest was
paid on April 5. How much is due to
date?""The interest would be \$3.85," was
the reply, and the man went out with
the office with a check for \$2,003.85,
with the request that the released
mortgage, which was done yesterday.The reason that this paper is driven
by the banks to make a fight in this
matter is because these banks are
now impeding the most valuable part
of the State Journal plant and prop-
erty: its reputation. Its good will, its
standing in this community.If by any chance the steel, rein-
forced concrete white terra cotta, fire-
proof structure which houses this
daily newspaper, should be wiped out
absolutely tonight, the most valuable
part of the State Journal would hardly
be scorched, and the paper would ap-
pear and be delivered to its subscribers
tomorrow evening and go into the
mail.The owner of this paper, whose
name appears at the head of these
columns, is a stockholder in two of
the banks of the city, holding \$500
in stock in the Central National Bank.
This stock was "washed" him in a
measure, and partly results from an
old effort to start a new bank in this
city, to be called the Capital National
Bank, and which was started, and
whose charter stockholders wanted
some assistance from the State Jour-
nal. This bank was later merged into
wards consolidated with the Central
National Bank. The present stock is
paying a good dividend and we are
proud of the great financial institu-
tion, of its strength, and its deposits
and its high standing. The investment
is a good one.The same is true of the Merchants
National Bank, in which the editor of
this paper holds shares to the par
value of \$2,000. These shares were
purchased many years ago when the
bank needed help, and when it was not
paying any dividends. For part of
this stock there was paid \$30 on the
bank. We don't know what it is
worth today; maybe \$250; we haven't
looked it up. It is a prime investment,
and there is no more solid or better
banking institution anywhere so far
as our knowledge extends than the
Merchants National bank of Topeka,
and the same might be said of other
banks in which no stock is held.But we ask neither of these banks
to increase its net revenue by depriv-
ing the city or the county or state of
one lot of interest to which the coun-
ty, the city and the state are entitled.
Let each be given a square deal by the
banks, and each paid the rate of in-
terest on balances that it should com-
mand and that is paid under similar
conditions for the same sort of money.
Furthermore, if he thought for one
moment that the fact that he held
bank stock in these two banks would
adversely influence his conduct in the
matter which concerns the city's, the
county's or the state's welfare, he
would sell the stock immediately at
the market rate, or a sacrifice.The great majority of the directors
of the Topeka banking institutions are
personal friends of the proprietor ofthe State Journal. Among those di-
rectors he counts many warm friends
but it is in the excitement and misun-
derstanding of the moment any one of
those people intentionally or thought-
lessly, slapped him in the face, he is
too proud to turn the other cheek.
The president, John R. Mulvane, of
the Topeka clearing house, repre-
senting the Topeka banking institu-
tions is ill and away from his business.
We are delighted that his health is
improved and anxious to see him back
at his desk, or what would probably
be better, taking things easier and
enjoying the rest and recreation which
he has so well earned. He is a grand
old man and Topeka cannot spare
such men; we need them. He has
helped wonderfully in rebuilding
some of our greatest institutions. We
cannot think that had Mr. Mulvane
handled this matter and his careful
counsel been available, that it would
have gotten into the present shape
which has been unfortunate to say the
least.

Journal Entries

The balance of power is frequently
held by a weakling.When a pleasure becomes a habit it
often develops into a vice.Some people also make more noise
when they sleep than when they're
awake.Generally speaking, when a man
needs his nerve most it is almost cer-
tain to fail him.Many persons are probably most
grateful that their photographs are
not true likenesses.

Jayhawker Jots

As the Havesville Review points
out: After an automobile turns turtle
it doesn't travel as fast as it did be-
fore.One of the newer of the Kansas
newspapers is the Kansas Elec-
tric, published at Hays, Kan. It
claims the claim that it is the only
negro Democratic newspaper pub-
lished in America.This may be accepted as expert tes-
timony from one of the professors of
domestic science at the Kansas State
Agricultural college. What's more, it's
reasonable. It is presented by the
Kansas Industrialist, as follows: The
average husband should not be re-
quired to do more than three hours' housework.What, indeed? Governor Capper
writes us, says the Agra Sentinel, as
follows: "Recent investigations con-
vince me that Kansas is falling far
short of its possibilities as a manufac-
turing state." And the Sentinel adds:
That possibly is true but what has
to do with the falling of insurance
rates? Ours has gone up \$6.25 since
Capper was elected governor.The assertion is often made, gen-
erally about the farmer, that he can-
not, without profane profanity, drive
mules and oxen, writes John Mac-
donald, in the Agra Sentinel. You
know, if the animals were men who do
one believe the driver would swear. He
could not. He hears at mules and
oxen because they cannot talk
back. Thus we brush away a
belief that has been based upon the
baseless fabric of nonsense.Related in the Central School Notes
column of the Hiawatha Democrat:
Miss Moore—"Where is the Dead Sea?
East or west?" "Why, in the East."
"I didn't even know it had been sick."Musing of the Village Deacon, in
the Oshawa County Farmer: You
know, sometimes you win a victory if
you succeeded in getting the horse out
to the trough. . . . There are num-
bers of ways of winning a champion, but
the fellows who let a little difference
of political opinions divide them
deserve to be called champions.The headcase who knows how to cure
the person who suffers from them.
"I'll give you a cure," says the head-
case, "but you must give me three or
four rich men who are worth a
couple of hundred dollars above
their liabilities." Valerius is here.It is always a matter of wisdom and
discretion have saved more court fees and hospi-
tal bills.

Globe Sights

BY THE ATCHISON GLOBE.

Lead horses, as a rule, do little pull-
ing.There are men who are henpecked
by women not their wives.
If you don't think you live in a good
town, you should move out.It doesn't take much of a scrapper
to make a good shadow boxer.
You can't improve beefsteak a great
deal by giving it a French name.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.

POINTED PARAGRAPHS.

[From the Chicago News.]

A friend who is not in need is a
surprise indeed.On the Spur
of the Moment

BY ROY K. MOLLTON.

The Issue.
I don't care who elected;
I really do not see
How I can be expected
To join the jamboree.It doesn't interest me;
I'm just a common job;
It keeps me skulking busy
To haul into my job.

The Hickeyville Clarion.

Three life insurance agents are on
the trail of Hank Purdy, and it doesn't
look as though he is going to have
time to do much of his farm work this
spring.Anse Frisby says one very super-
fluous thing in this world to do is to
allow your wife to take education les-
sons. He never yet seen a woman
who wasn't fluent enough without
em.Uncle Ezra Harkins went to sleep
back of the stove during the sermon
at the Hardsell church Sunday eve-
ning and didn't get up until Mon-
day afternoon. Rev. Hanks says if
he tried to wake up all the members
of his congregation after church he
wouldn't get home until midnight,
so he lets 'em dream.The lighting system of Hoppertown
was out of commission last Thursday
night. Station Agent Jordan forgot to
get any oil for the switch lights.The Hardsell people are thinkin'
of building a new hall, and a hall
will be a brick wall between the choir
and the congregation. Let the im-
provements go on.

Our New Garage.

During the long and tedious winter
months we labored on an invention
which is expected to make us rich be-
hind the dreams of avarice. The in-
vention is now complete and is ready
to be placed upon the market as soon
as we can float the bonds, inflate the
capital stock, water the valuation, oil
the machinery and turn on the steam.
Nothing like it has been invented since
the odorous onion.Our invention comes to fill a long-
felt want. It is a garage more or less
than a collapsible garage, which can
be set up or taken down in eight min-
utes, central standard time, and is
meant for the use of the automobile
owner who cannot pay their rent and
are obliged to move frequently to different
quarters where they can find a garage
and markets and grocery stores, where new
lines of credit may be established.Our garage is made of tin and can
be carried in the trunk of a car. When
folded up. When opened up it keeps
unfolding and unfolding until you
have a regular garage with two
windows, double doors, a gasoline
can sitting out behind. It is much
easier than a tent to put up and take
down and will accommodate any sized
automobile from the \$250 peanut
roaster variety up to the seven-passen-
ger plutocrat.Designed on a long tour the own-
er can take the garage along with him
in a suitcase and pitch it anywhere he
decides to spend the night. The price
of this garage is going to be in the
neighborhood of \$8 cash, or \$117 if
paid for in monthly installments. They
will all come in all colors, and will
match blue houses, etc. We are ready
to sell territory to anybody who calls.
We have already secured territory of
Iceland and Montenegro.We forgot to mention that the gar-
age has a padlock on the front door,
open plumbing, a sink, a toilet, a
grate, hard and soft water and a look-
ing glass in the bathroom. If you have
no automobile the garage can easily be
used as a bungalow.

Evening Chat

BY RUTH CAMERON.

Good Carriage.

"How well dressed that girl looks!"
I thought to myself the other day as
I watched one of the clerks in a de-
partment store while I waited for my
change.Or perhaps I should say I felt it in
the sub-conscious, unanalytical way in
which a first sight of a new and beau-
tiful thing strikes the mind. Afterward
I analyzed my impression, and what do
you suppose I found? The well-dressed
girl had on a blue silk coat, a white
white business blouse, a plain tailored
black skirt and trim black shoes—
surely a very simple costume.When I saw her I asked myself that question, and
the answer was that she carried herself
so well, with such a buoyant, graceful
eagerness, that she was the object of
style and smartness to that very sim-
ple costume.Just as one is deceived by the stun-
ning figure, charming face and grace-
ful attitude of the pretty lady in the
fashion plates into thinking one ad-
mires the gown she has on, so I
was deceived by the unusual grace
of carriage into thinking it was this
girl's dress that I admired.The rest of us were incredulous, but
she subsequently proved she was right.
And yet John had seemed to all of us
the taller because he carried himself
so well that every inch of his five
feet ten and three-quarters told.
Whereas Ralph had a loose-knit, slov-
ely carriage.A slouch is first cousin to a de-
formity. It spoils the effect of the
handsomest face, the best-built figure,
the most expensive clothing and the
most attractive personality.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.

Globe Sights

BY THE ATCHISON GLOBE.

Lead horses, as a rule, do little pull-
ing.There are men who are henpecked
by women not their wives.
If you don't think you live in a good
town, you should move out.It doesn't take much of a scrapper
to make a good shadow boxer.
You can't improve beefsteak a great
deal by giving it a French name.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.While the distress signal of a lodge
may help in an emergency, there is
no use to regard it as a meal ticket.A man is aging somewhat when
dancing becomes hard work, as it is
sure to if one keeps at it long enough.As a rule, the children are onto
mother, and her ultimatum doesn't
disturb diplomatic relations in the
home a great deal.A man who makes no mistakes
doesn't make much of anything else.
On the other hand if you haven't
any enemies you are not cutting much
out.It is all right to be liberal, but you
don't expect your friends to share
your prejudices.The only way a man can win an
argument with his wife is to go away
and let her finish it.Woman's tears are a power, but she
should use them sparingly, as the red
nose is not a badge of beauty.